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Act No 142, 1997

An Act to amend the *Crimes Act 1900* and the *Criminal Procedure Act 1986* with respect to the possession and publication of child pornography and the use of children for pornographic purposes; and for other purposes. [Assented to 17 December 1997]

#### The Legislature of New South Wales enacts:

#### 1 Name of Act

This Act is the Crimes Amendment (Child Pornography) Act 1997.

#### 2 Commencement

This Act commences on a day or days to be appointed by proclamation.

#### 3 Amendment of Crimes Act 1900 No 40

The Crimes Act 1900 is amended as set out in Schedule 1.

#### 4 Amendment of other Acts

Each Act specified in Schedule 2 is amended as set out in that Schedule.

Amendment of Crimes Act 1900

Schedule 1

### Schedule 1 Amendment of Crimes Act 1900

(Section3)

#### [1] Section 77A Proceedings in camera in certain cases

Omit "employed" from paragraph (b) of the definition of *complainant* in section 77A (6). Insert instead "used".

#### [2] Section 91G Children not to be used for pornographic purposes

Omit "employs" from section 91G (1) (a). Insert instead "uses".

#### [3] Section 91G (1)

Omit "employed" wherever occurring in section 91G (1) (b) and (C). Insert instead "used".

#### [4] Section 91G (2)

Omit the subsection. Insert instead:

- (2) For the purposes of this section, a child is used by a person for pornographic purposes if
  - (a) the child is engaged in activity of a sexual nature (for example, actual or simulated sexual intercourse or a striptease) for the purpose of the production of pornography by that person, or
  - (b) the child is in the presence of another person engaged in such an activity for that purpose.

#### [5] Section 578B Possession of child pornography

Omit "12 months" from section 578B (2). Insert instead "2 years".

## [6] Section 578C Publishing child pornography and indecent articles

Insert in alphabetical order in section 578C (1):

*child pornography* has the same meaning as it has in section 578B.

#### [7] Section 578C (2)

Insert "(other than an indecent article that is child pornography)" after "indecent article".

#### [8] Section 578C (2A)–(2C)

Insert after section 578C (2):

(2A) A person who publishes an indecent article that is child pornography is guilty of an offence.

Maximum penalty: in the case of an individual—1,000 penalty units or imprisonment for 5 years (or both), or in the case of a corporation—2,000 penalty units.

- (2B) A court that. convicts a person of an offence under subsection (2A) may order forfeiture to the Crown of any computer used to publish the child pornography.
- (2C) On the making of an order under subsection (2B) the computer becomes the property of the Crown.

#### [9] Section 578C (5)

Omit "this section". Insert instead "subsection (2)".

Amendment of Crimes Act 1900

Schedule 1

#### [10] Section 578C (7)–(9)

Insert after section 578C (6):

- (7) If a corporation contravenes, whether by act or omission, another provision of this section, each person who is a director of the corporation or who is concerned in the management of the corporation is taken to have contravened the provision if the person knowingly authorised or permitted the contravention.
- (8) A person may be proceeded against and convicted under a provision pursuant to subsection (7) whether or not the corporation has been proceeded against or been convicted under that provision.
- (9) Nothing in subsection (7) or (8) affects any liability imposed on a corporation for an offence committed by the corporation under a provision of this section.

#### [11] Eleventh Schedule Savings and transitional provisions

Insert at the end of the Schedule:

# Part 11 Crimes Amendment (Child Pornography) Act 1997

#### 34 Operation of amendments in relation to use or employment of a child for pornographic purposes

Section 91G, as amended by Schedule 1 [2]–[4] to the *Crimes Amendment (Child Pornography) Act 1997*, does not apply in respect of an act giving rise to proceedings for an offence that occurred before that amendment commenced.

Schedule 2 Amendment of other Acts

#### Schedule 2 Amendment of other Acts

(Section 4)

#### 2.1 Children (Care and Protection) Act 1987 No 54

#### Section 60 Removal of children without warrant

Omit "employed" from section 60 (3) (b) wherever occurring. Insert instead "used".

#### 2.2 Criminal Procedure Act 1986 No 209

#### [1] Section 33K Maximum penalties for Table 2 offences

Insert at the end of section 33K (2):

- (i) for an offence under section 578C (2A) of the *Crimes Act 1900—in* the case of an individual, imprisonment for 2 years, or a fine of 100 penalty units (or both), or in the case of a corporation, 200 penalty units.
- [2] Part 9A, Table 2 Indictable offences that are to be dealt with summarily unless prosecuting authority elects otherwise

Insert after Part 5:

#### Part 6 Miscellaneous offences

#### 10 Publishing of child pornography

An offence under section 578C (2A) of the *Crimes Act* 1900.

Amendment of other Acts

Schedule 2

#### 2.3 Victims Compensation Act 1996 No 115

#### Dictionary

Omit "employment" from paragraph (e) of the definition of *sexual assault and apprehended domestic violence*. Insert instead "use".

[Minister's second reading speech made in— Legislative Assembly on 19 November 1997 Legislative Council on 5 December 1997]